

References

Introduction and Overview

United Nations. 2001. *World population prospects: The 2000 revision*. New York: Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

Fertility and Family Planning

Central Bureau of Statistics [Indonesia] and Macro International Inc. 1998. *Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey 1997*. Calverton, Maryland [USA]: Central Bureau of Statistics, State Ministry of Population/National Family Planning Coordinating Board, Ministry of Health, and Macro International Inc.

IIPS (International Institute for Population Sciences) and ORC Macro. 2000. *India: National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998–99*. Mumbai [India]: IIPS.

Jiang, Zhenghua, chief editor. 1999. *Data collection of 1997 National Population and Reproductive Health Survey*. Beijing: China Population Publishing House.

Kwon, Tai-Hwan. 2001. The national family planning program and fertility transition in South Korea. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population policies and programs in East Asia*. East-West Center Occasional Papers, No. 123. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.

Merli, M. Giovanna, Zhenchao Qian, and Herbert L. Smith. 2002. *Recent dimensions and future prospects of the Chinese family planning program: Implications for policy implementation and fertility*. Unpublished manuscript.

National Statistics Office [Philippines] and Macro International Inc. 1999. *Philippines National Demographic and Health Survey 1998*. Manila: National Statistics Office, Department of Health and Macro International Inc.

NIPORT (National Institute of Population Research and Training), Mitra and Associates, and ORC Macro. 2001. *Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey 1999–2000*. Dhaka: NIPORT and Mitra and Associates; and Calverton, Maryland [USA]: ORC Macro.

Pathak, K. B., Griffith Feeney, and Norman Y. Luther. 1998. *Accelerating India's fertility decline: The role of temporary contraceptive methods*. NFHS Bulletin, No. 9. Mumbai [India]: International Institute for Population Sciences; and Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.

Population Reference Bureau. 2000. *World population data sheet*. Washington, D.C.: Population Reference Bureau.

Tsui, Amy Ong. 2001. Population policies and family planning programs in Asia's rapidly developing economies. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.

United Nations. 1999. *World contraceptive use: 1998*. New York: Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

United Nations. 2001. *World population prospects: The 2000 revision*. New York: Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

- Ahmed, Tauseef, and Syed Mubashir Ali. 1992. Characteristics of households and respondents. In *Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey 1990/91*. Islamabad: National Institute of Population Studies; and Columbia, Maryland [USA]: IRD/Macro International.
- Balk, Debra. 1997. *Change comes slowly for women in rural Bangladesh*. Asia-Pacific Population and Policy, No. 41. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Bumpass, Larry L., and Minja Kim Choe. 1996. *Attitudes toward marriage and family life in Japan, Korea, and the United States*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, 9–11 May, New Orleans.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Shyam Thapa, and Sulistinah Irawati Achmad. 2001. *Surveys show persistence of teenage marriage and childbearing in Indonesia and Nepal*. Asia-Pacific Population and Policy, No. 58. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Doyle, Rodger. 2002. Going solo: Unwed motherhood in industrial nations rises. *Scientific American* 286(1): 24.
- IIPS (International Institute for Population Sciences) and ORC Macro. 2000. *India: National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998–99*. Mumbai [India]: IIPS.
- Islam, M. M., A. A. Mamun, and R. Baraigi. 1996. The proximate determinants of fertility in Bangladesh: Findings from Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey 1993/94. In Andrew Kantner, Ahmed Al-Sabir, and Nitai Chakraborty, eds. *Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey 1993/94: Extended analysis*. Dhaka: National Institute of Population Research and Training; and Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Leete, R. 1994. The continuing flight from marriage and parenthood among the overseas Chinese in East and Southeast Asia: Dimensions and implications. *Population and Development Review* 20:811–29.
- Mason, Karen Oppenheim. 1996. *Wives' economic decision-making power in the family in five Asian countries*. East-West Center Working Papers, Population Series, No. 86. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Mason, Karen Oppenheim, and Noriko O. Tsuya. Forthcoming. Views of marriage among never-married young adults. In Noriko O. Tsuya and Larry L. Bumpass, eds. *Marriage, work, and family life in comparative perspective: Japan, South Korea, and the United States*. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: University of Hawaii Press.
- Retherford, Robert D., Naohiro Ogawa, and Rikiya Matsukura. 2001. Late marriage and less marriage in Japan. *Population and Development Review* 27:65–102.
- Tsuya, Noriko O., and Larry L. Bumpass. Forthcoming a. Introduction. In Noriko O. Tsuya and Larry L. Bumpass, eds. *Marriage, work, and family life in comparative perspective: Japan, South Korea, and the United States*. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: University of Hawaii Press.
- _____. Forthcoming b. Gender, employment, and housework. In Noriko O. Tsuya and Larry L. Bumpass, eds. *Marriage, work, and family life in comparative perspective: Japan, South Korea, and the United States*. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: University of Hawaii Press.

- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 2001. *Growth and change in Asia and the Pacific: Key indicators 2001*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Arnold, Fred. 1985. Measuring the effect of sex preference on fertility: The case of Korea. *Demography* 22(2): 280–88.
- Arnold, Fred, Minja Kim Choe, and T. K. Roy. 1998. Son preference, the family-building process and child mortality in India. *Population Studies* 52:301–15.
- Bauer, John. 2001. Demographic change, development, and the economic status of women in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Bureau of Statistics [Republic of China]. 1991. *Yearbook of manpower statistics: Taiwan area*. Taipei: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting, and Statistics, Executive Yuan.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Ian Diamond, Fiona Alison Steele, and Seung Kwon Kim. 1998. Son preference, family building process and child mortality. In *Too young to die: Genes or gender?* New York: United Nations.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Larry Bumpass, and Noriko Tsuya. Forthcoming. Employment. In Noriko O. Tsuya and Larry L. Bumpass, eds. *Marriage, work, and family life in comparative perspective: Japan, South Korea, and the United States*. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: University of Hawaii Press.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Hao Hongsheng, and Wang Feng. 1995. The effects of gender, birth order, and other correlates on child survival in China. *Social Biology* 42(1–2): 50–64.
- IIPS (International Institute for Population Sciences) and ORC Macro. 2000. *India: National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998–99*. Mumbai [India]: IIPS.
- ILO (International Labor Organization). 1990. *Yearbook of labor statistics: Retrospective edition on population censuses, 1945–89*. Geneva: ILO.
- ILO (International Labor Organization). 2000. *Yearbook of labor statistics*. Geneva: ILO.
- Kinsella, Kevin, and Victoria A. Velkoff. 2001. *An aging world*. U.S. Census Bureau, Series P95/01-1. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printer.
- Mason, Karen Oppenheim. 1995. *Is the situation of women in Asia improving or deteriorating?* Asia-Pacific Population Research Reports, No. 6. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Mutharayappa, R., Minja Kim Choe, Fred Arnold, and T. K. Roy. 1997. *Son preference and its effect on fertility in India*. National Family Health Survey Subject Reports, No. 3. Mumbai [India]: International Institute for Population Sciences; and Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- NIPORT (National Institute of Population Research and Training), Mitra and Associates, and ORC Macro. 2001. *Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey 1999–2000*. Dhaka: NIPORT and Mitra and Associates; and Calverton, Maryland [USA]: ORC Macro.
- NSO (Korea National Statistical Office). 2001. *Annual report on live birth and death statistics (based on vital registration)*. Taejon [South Korea]: NSO.
- Park, Chai Bin, and Nam Hoon Cho. 1995. Consequences of son preference in a low fertility society: Imbalance of the sex ratio at birth in Korea. *Population and Development Review* 21:59–84.

*Asia's Changing Youth
Population*

- Pradhan, Ajit, Ram Hari Aryal, Gokarna Regmi, Bharat Ban, and Pavalavalli Govindasamy. 1997. *Nepal Family Health Survey 1996*. Kathmandu: Ministry of Health [Nepal] and New Era; and Calverton, Maryland [USA]: Macro International, Inc.
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization). 1999. *Statistical yearbook 1999*. Paris: UNESCO; and Lanham, Maryland [USA]: Bernan Press.
- UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) and Republic of Korea. 1994. *Proceedings of the International Symposium on Sex Preference for Children in the Rapidly Changing Demographic Dynamics in Asia*. Seoul.
- Xenos, Peter, Midea Kabamalan, and Sidney B. Westley. 1999. *A look at Asia's changing youth population*. Asia-Pacific Population and Policy, No. 48. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Alan Guttmacher Institute. 1995. *Hopes and realities: Closing the gap between women's aspirations and their reproductive experiences*. Washington, D.C.: Alan Guttmacher Institute.
- Balk, Deborah, Tim Brown, Grace Cruz, and Lita Domingo. 1997. *Are young people in the Philippines taking chances with HIV/AIDS?* Asia-Pacific Population and Policy, No. 40. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Ayke Kiting, Hui-Sheng Lin, Chai Podhisita, Corazon Raymundo, and Shyam Thapa. 2001a. *The youth tobacco epidemic in Asia*. East-West Center Working Papers, Population Series, No. 108-17. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Choe, Minja Kim, Hui-Sheng Lin, Chai Podhisita, and Corazon Raymundo. 2001b. *Sex and marriage: How close are they related in the Philippines, Taiwan, and Thailand?* East-West Center Working Papers, Population Series, No. 108-14. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.
- Demographic Institute. 1999. *Baseline Survey of Young Adult Reproductive Welfare in Indonesia 1998/1999*. Jakarta: Demographic Institute, Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia.
- Han, Sunghyun, Jooja Kim, Dongwoo Han, and Joowon Park. 2000. *The current status and related factors of alcohol drinking and drug taking of Korean young adults*. Onyang [South Korea]: Soon Cheon Hyang University.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The clash of civilizations and the remaking of world order*. London: Touchstone Books.
- IIPS (International Institute for Population Sciences) and ORC Macro. 2000. *India: National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998-99*. Mumbai [India]: IIPS.
- National Institute of Public Health [Japan]. 2000. *National survey report on adolescent smoking and drinking in 2000*. Tokyo: National Institute of Public Health.
- NSO (Korea National Statistical Office). 2001. *Population prospect*. Taejeon [South Korea]: NSO.
- Podhisita, Chai, and Umarnon Pattaravanich. 1995. *Youth in contemporary Thailand: Results from the Family and Youth Survey*. Bangkok: Mahidol University, Institute for Population and Social Research.

Raymundo, Corazon M., Peter Xenos, and Lita J. Domingo, eds. 1999. *Adolescent sexuality in the Philippines*. Quezon City: University of the Philippines.

United Nations. 2001. *World population prospects: The 2000 revision*. New York: Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.

Xenos, Peter, and Midea Kabamalan. 1998. *The changing demographic and social profile of youth in Asia*. Asia-Pacific Population Research Reports, No. 12. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: East-West Center.

HIV/AIDS in Asia

Phalla, T., H. B. Leng, S. Mills, A. Bennett, P. Wienrawee, P. Gorbach, and J. Chin. 1998. HIV and STD epidemiology, risk behaviors, and prevention and care response in Cambodia. *Aids* 12:s11–18.

Phoolcharoen, W., K. Ungchusak, W. Sittitrai, and T. Brown. 1998. Thailand: Lessons from a strong national response to HIV/AIDS. *Aids* 12:s123–135.

Pisani, Elizabeth. 2001. *What next for HIV in Asia? The contribution of national behavioral surveillance systems to understanding the Asian epidemic*. Presentation at the Monitoring the AIDS Pandemic (MAP) meeting, Melbourne, Australia, 30 September.

Asia's Aging Population

Bailey, Clive. 1997. *Coverage under social security pension schemes*. Paper prepared for Tripartite Regional Consultation with Asian countries, Bangkok. Geneva: International Labor Office (ILO), Social Security Department.

Bongaarts, John, and Zachary Zimmer. 2001. *Living arrangements of older adults in the developing world: An analysis of DHS household surveys*. Working Paper No. 148. New York: Population Council.

Feeney, Griffith, and Andrew Mason. 2001. Population in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.

International Labour Office (ILO). 1995. *World labour report*. Geneva: ILO.

Japan International Social Security Association. 1999. *Outline of social insurance in Japan, 1999*. Tokyo: Japan International Social Security Association.

Lee, Hung-Tak. 1998. *Family welfare and reproductive health: The Korean experience*. Paper presented at KIHASA/UNFPA Seminar on Population and Development Policies in Low Fertility Countries. Seoul: Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs (KIHASA).

Lee, Ronald, Andrew Mason, and Tim Miller. 2000. *From transfers to individual responsibility: Implications for saving and capital accumulation in Taiwan and the United States*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, San Diego, California [USA].

Natividad, Josefina N., and Grace T. Cruz. 1997. Patterns in living arrangements and familial support for the elderly in the Philippines. *Asia-Pacific Population Journal* 12(4): 17–34.

Ogawa, Naohiro, and Robert D. Retherford. 1997. Shifting costs of caring for the elderly back to families in Japan. *Population and Development Review* 23(1): 59–74.

Social Security Administration [USA]. 1999. *Social security programs throughout the world*. Washington D.C.: Social Security Administration.

United Nations. 1999. *Population ageing*. New York: United Nations.

*Population Change and
Economic Development:
Success Stories from Asia*

- United Nations. 2000. *World population 1950–2050: The 2000 revision*. New York: Department of Economics and Social Affairs.
- Weinstein, W., T. H. Sun, M. C. Chang, and R. Freedman. 1994. Co-residence and other ties linking couples and their parents. In Arland Thornton and Hui-Li Sheng Lin, eds. *Social change and the family in Taiwan*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- World Bank. 1994. *Averting the old age crisis*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- World Bank. 2001. *World development indicators*. CD-ROM. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Ahlburg, Dennis, and Eric Jensen. 2001. Education and the East Asian miracle. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Bauer, John. 2001. Demographic change, development, and the economic status of women in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Bloom, David E., and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 1998. Demographic transitions and economic miracles in emerging Asia. *World Bank Economic Review* 12(3): 419–56.
- Feeney, Griffith, and Andrew Mason. 2001. Population in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Hayami, Yujiro. 2001. Induced innovation and agricultural development in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Jensen, Eric, and Dennis Ahlburg. 2001. Child health and health care in Indonesia and the Philippines. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Mason, Andrew. 2001. Population and economic growth in East Asia. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Okunishi, Yoshio. 2001. Changing labor forces and labor markets in Asia's miracle economies. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.
- Summers, Robert, and Alan Heston. 1991. The Penn world table (Mark 5): An expanded set of international comparisons, 1950–1988 (Mark 5.6a update, which includes data to 1991). *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 105(2): 327–66.
- Tsui, Amy Ong. 2001. Population policies and family planning programs in Asia's rapidly developing economies. In Andrew Mason, ed. *Population change and economic development in East Asia: Challenges met, opportunities seized*. Stanford, California [USA]: Stanford University Press.

*Population, Natural Resources,
and Environment*

- United Nations. 1994. *World population prospects 1950–2050 (the 1994 revision)*. New York: Population Division.
- World Bank. 2001. *World development indicators*. CD-ROM. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- ADB (Asian Development Bank). 2001. *Asian environment outlook 2001*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention). 1991. *Preventing lead poisoning in young children: A statement by the Centers for Disease Control*. Atlanta, Georgia [USA]: Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Energy Information Administration. 2001. *International energy outlook 2001*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Integrated Analysis and Forecasting.
- IIPS (International Institute for Population Sciences) and ORC Macro. 2000. *India: National Family Health Survey (NFHS-2) 1998–99*. Mumbai [India]: IIPS.
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change). 2001. *Climate change 2001*. IPCC Third Assessment Report (three volumes). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mishra, Vinod. 1996. *Population, land use, and environment in India*. Ph.D. dissertation. Honolulu, Hawaii [USA]: University of Hawaii.
- Mishra, Vinod K., Robert D. Retherford, and Kirk R. Smith. 1999. Biomass cooking fuels and prevalence of tuberculosis in India. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases* 3(3): 119–29.
- Pinstrup-Andersen, Per, and Rajul Pandya-Lorch. 1994. *Alleviating poverty, intensifying agriculture, and effectively managing natural resources*. Food, Agriculture, and the Environment Discussion Papers, No. 1. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Prescott-Allen, Robert. 2001. *The well-being of nations: A country-by-country index of quality of life and the environment*. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- Rosegrant, Mark W., Michael S. Paisner, Siet Meijer, and Julie Witcover. 2001. *Global food projections to 2020: Emerging trends and alternative futures*. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund). 2001. *Population, environment and poverty linkages: Operational challenges*. Population and Development Strategies Series, No. 1. New York: UNFPA.
- United Nations. 2001a. *State of the environment in Asia and the Pacific: 2000*. New York: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and Asian Development Bank.
- United Nations. 2001b. *World urbanization prospects: The 1999 revision*. New York: Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs.
- World Resources Institute. 2001. *World resources 2000–2001 database*. Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute.